

Dear Friends and Colleagues,

On behalf of the Board of Directors and staff of the Charles Darwin Foundation, it is a pleasure to present our 2019 Annual Report. As we prepared this year's results, the world is confronting unprecedented medical, economic, human and environmental challenges. Our thoughts and appreciation to CDF's donors, dedicated governance institutions, volunteers, partners and staff who responded to support the local community during these unprecedented times. We also appreciate their perseverance in supporting our mission to produce scientific research for the conservation of Galapagos, a natural treasure for future generations.

In 2019, CDF proudly celebrated 60 years of scientific research and conservation, with many opportunities to commemorate the vision of our founders and the accomplishments of those who have dedicated their careers to the archipelago. In the following report, you will learn about our ground-breaking scientific projects, diverse stakeholders, partner academic institutions and incredible supporters.

Without your contributions our 2019 achievements would not have been possible. We look forward to your continued support in our mission to preserve the Galapagos. In parallel, we know we can count on the resiliency of our staff and the relevance of CDF programs to successfully carry out our mission!

Hans van Poelvoorde President Charles Darwin Foundation



Looking back on the last 60 years.

Since 1959 the Charles Darwin Foundation for the Galapagos Islands (CDF) has been the institutional 'epicentre' for the development of science in and on the Galapagos. During this time, we have advanced the scientific knowledge about this archipelago and by doing so, have contributed to decisions and policy being made, towards its conservation for the future generations.

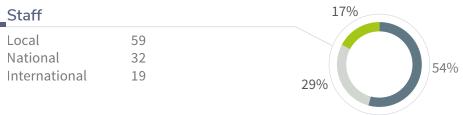
In 2018-19 we adopted one comprehensive disciplinary (or interdisciplinary) approach within some of our research projects. This framework fosters the coexistence of professionals from exact, natural and social sciences, and humanities as research team members, in order to address, tackle and explore possible answers to the complex questions, scenarios and challenges faced by the Galapagos Islands' systems like climate change, sustainable resources use, food insecurity, among others.

In 2019 we held seven scientific events and published more than fifty peer-reviewed scientific articles. Among them, the Diamond Edition of the *Galapagos Research*, CDF scientific journal. In the last sixty years, we have mentored more than 2500 volunteers, Ecuadorian and Galapagueños in conservation, education, and research, pure and applied. All these achievements have been made possible by the support of generous donors and the confidence of the Directorate of the Galapagos National Park and the Ecuadorian Government.

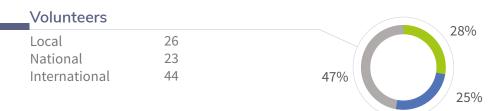
We are aware that the future is uncertain and that we will continue to face complex scenarios, with more questions than answers and great challenges. We invite you, so let us look for this answer together, find a way to achieve a sustainability model in and for the Galapagos.

María José Barragán P., PhD Interim Executive Director and Science Director Charles Darwin Foundation









Scholars and Thesis Students

Thesis Students: 10 Scholars: 6

Collaborating Scientists

We have 20 research projects that are supported by many scientists from around the world. The collaborating scientists participate in the projects authorized by GNPD and supported by diverse methodologies, analyses and technologies. They arrive at our campus in Galapagos to work on projects that are linked to ours. They develop their projects in coordination with their counterparts at CDF.

Countries of origin of collaborating scientists:

Argentina	Denmark	Mexico	South Africa
Australia	Ecuador	Netherlands	Sweden
Austria	France	New Zealand	Switzerland
Belgium	Germany	Norway	United Kingdom
Bolivia	Greece	Panama	USA
Canada	Israel	Peru	
Chile	Italy	Portugal	
Colombia	Japan	Saudi Arabia	

Women: 46

Visiting Scientists

We annually welcome visiting scientist to our Research Station who want to carry out their own research projects with their own funds and with a research permit issued by GNPD. CDF is your local institution that supports and facilitates administrative processes to allow them to conduct research.

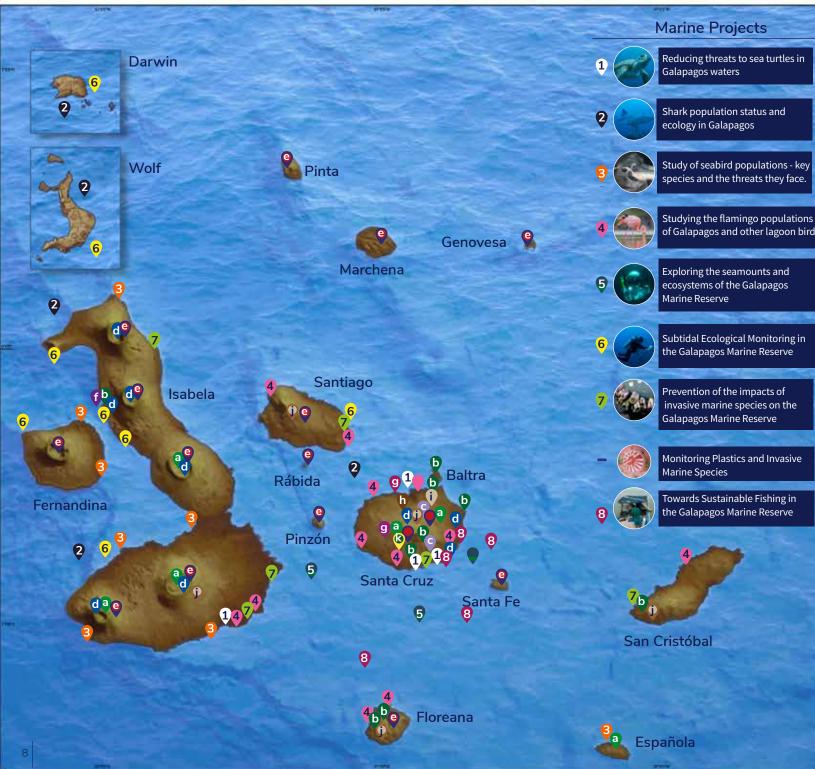
Countries of origin of visiting scientists:

Belgium Germany Sweden Brazil Canada Swizerland USA Ecuador

France



Men: 18 Women: 10





Galapagos tortoise movement ecology programme



Green Galapagos 2050

Land Projects



Evaluation of the programme to reduce the mortality of birds on the road, Santa Cruz, Galapagos

of Galapagos and other lagoon birds



Control of the Introduced Fly *Philornis downsi* and its Impact on Biodiversity.



Conservation of the iconic Galapagos land birds



Rescuing the Mangrove Finch in Galapagos



Implementation of Methods to Control the Invasive Wasp *Polistes* versicolor



Restoring the Ecosystem of Los Gemelos



Invasion and control of red quinine tree Cinchona succirubra in the Galapagos Islands



Mapping the expansion of invasive plant species



Where is the introduced tree frog Scinax quinquefasciatus? Studying its distribution



Assessing the Health **Status of Land Tortoises**



Applied restricted income	\$ 3,581,487	61
Unrestricted pledged income	\$ 690,000	
Unrestricted other income	\$ 870,232	20
Institutional promotions	\$ 517,108	— 39
Other income	\$ 215,195	

Total \$ 5,874,022

	Expenditure			%
24%	Science, conservation and Education* Fundraising Other expenditures	\$ \$ \$	4,186,107 503,224 1,425,313	68 8 24
8% 68%	Total	\$	6,114,644	

*Scien	ce, Conservation and Edu	ıcat	ion	%	
10%	Cost of Scientific projects Cost of other projects Services to scientists Laboratory and collections	\$ \$ \$ \$	2,172,301 1,409,187 160,802 443,817	52 34 4 10	
34% 52%	Total	\$	4,186,107		

Statement of Financial Position Assets Cash / cash equivalents \$ 1,693,331

Other current assets \$ 1,693,331

Other current assets \$ 936,716

Non-current assets \$ 1,208,967

Total \$ 3,839,014

Liabilities and equity

Total	\$ 3,839,014
Deferred income	\$ 1,526,281
Other current liabilities	\$ 993,786
Employee benefits	\$ 494,739
Equity	\$ 824,208



10



Interinstitutional Cooperation

In 2019, CDF signed five cooperation agreements with academic institutions, each focused on specific aspects of research and collaboration: Universidad La Laguna Tenerife, Spain; University of Alicante, Spain; University of Pennsylvania, USA; Queen's University of Belfast, Ireland and University of Ghent, Belgium.



Natural History Collections

With approximately 80,000 specimens, the Galapagos Natural History Collection constitutes one of the largest repositories of the biological diversity found in the Galapagos archipelago in the world. We are custodians of this Collection together

with the GNPD, by mandate of the Ecuadorian Government. This invaluable heritage is housed in the facilities of our Charles Darwin Research Station (CDRS) in Puerto Ayora.

The collection is divided according to the most representative taxonomic groups of the flora and fauna of the Galapagos.

The main function is the preservation, for scientific purposes, of specimens of flora and fauna of the Galapagos. This collection is of great importance in the scientific work on the islands, for this reason we annually dedicate human and financial resources that allows adequate conservation and thus ensure the integrity of the specimens.

The specimens we maintain, as in the case of the Lonesome George skeleton, are objects of great scientific value and of global heritage interest. These collections are a legacy that Ecuador preserves for the world.

Natural History Collections must be maintained at 21° of temperature and at 35% of humidity, for 365 days a year!



Knowledge Management

During 2019, our Knowledge Management area began a new process, for which we propose to implement appropriate and open management protocols of the knowledge and information that we are producing at CDF.

We maintain the dataZone, the scientific information portal is the most active section of the CDF website. With 25% of the website's activities during 2019, there is scientific knowledge about species and climate information from two meteorological stations.

To support the collection management activities, we maintain the database that registers the specimens in the collections.

We have developed a new web interface with modern, open and free technologies to interact with the collections database.

Our Library

The Library & Archive "G.T. Corley Smith" of the CDF is the main repository of scholar information and social memory in and about Galapagos. The library houses academic documents regarding the scientific endeavors in the islands, and actively supports both our scientific projects and the local and international interest in the archipelago's conservation. The archive preserves, organizes and manages the audiovisual, historical and institutional memory of CDRS and Galapagos' community.

Besides holding and constantly improving a unique collection of documents —with more than 200 new titles acquired during the last 2 years—and supporting the scientific work in the archipelago, the Library & Archive

Bibliotecas

viajeras

Travelling Libraries

has engaged in a number of outreach projects to bring access to information to all the islands, including the "Travelling Libraries" initiative, and its constant support to Puerto Ayora's recently reopened public library. On the other hand, it is developing a strong digitization program (starting with 6,000 slides belonging to the audiovisual collection), a project for making the archive material accessible online (through a database called "Galapagueana", currently in construction), the publication of archive material for divulgation purposes (including valuable manuscripts and original works), and the preparation of a new space, a museum for the display or Galapagos' archaeological and historical artifacts.

Travelling Libraries

We want to share our books, the love of reading and our knowledge with all the people of the Galapagos Archipelago.

For this reason we have created the **Travelling Libraries.** These make knowledge accessible to all the people in all corners of the islands– children, fishers, teachers, naturalist guides and anyone who wants to read.

Our **Travelling Library** arrived in Isabela, San Cristóbal and Floreana, thanks to the collaboration of the local school teachers committed to its management. We are proud to bring the first library to Floreana island.



CMAR - Eastern Tropical Pacific Marine Corridor CDF has been designated as the liaison within the technical group coordinating science for the CMAR initiative in coordination with the Pro Tempore Secretariat, represented by the GNPD. Under the initiative, there are five technical working groups, which are tourism, marine protected areas, science, communications and the fisheries. These groups comprise experts from the public and private sectors in the thematic areas defined by CMAR, providing scientific and technical inputs and proposals for CMAR's actions. Their action plan is in accordance with CMAR's regional plan, and the national commissions of each country. **GMaRE Program of Marine Research and Exploration** CDF and the Polytechnic Institute of the Coast (ESPOL) signed, on November 28th, 2016, a Cooperation Agreement creating the Galapagos Marine Research and Exploration Program, GMaRE. This Program's goals are to work together to reinforce research, conservation and management of the ecosystems and production systems in the Galapagos Islands; and strenghten capacity for research, management, education and decision-making about ecosystems and the services they provide, considering the different stakeholders in the Galapagos Archipelago.

CDF Inspiration ComplexRegional Marine Research Center

Marine science has been a fundamental aspect of the work of CDF, since the founding of its Marine Biological Station for the Galapagos in 1961.

Almost 60 years later, we are investing in an expanded regional marine laboratory as part of the new Inspiration Complex. CDF is transforming the old Biomar and Comedor (dining room) into a center for research and undertsanding with:

- New offices
- Secure storage and quarantine areas
- Four wet tanks
- Wet and dry laboratory
- Expanded dock
- Conference hall

In addition, the Comedor, site of so many ideas and innovations over the decades with its beautiful view over Academy Bay, has been expanded and transformed into

a conference facility. With many of the original features retained, this new facility will support the continued exchange of knowledge and scientific advancements.

Undoubtedly, CDF's Inspiration Complex will be the center for regional marine science research.







The ECO-Education and Community Outreach Program

In 2019 we launched the **Education and Community Outreach Program** (ECO) at CDF, reaching 1510 youth and adults in schools, libraries and other community centers around the islands.

We are looking forward, through the ECO program, to reaching:

- Increase environmental awareness of the community through science and experiential education
- Work along with schools to provide greater knowledge on the local reality of the social-eco systems of the Galapagos Islands (formal education)
- Approach teenagers of the community to science and conservation through alternative education experiences (non-formal education)

In 2015, we restarted environmental education activities with the launch of the Shark Ambassadors Club which involves youth of the community in the conservation of the oceans. Currently, the approach to community education and outreach activities includes a broader and more comprehensive perspective.

Components of the ECO program

- Shark Ambassadors is now a *Science Club*, which has 25 high school students from Santa Cruz Island. They learn from our land and marine research projects. By 2020 we expect to expand **Shark Ambassadors Science Club** to Isabela Island.
- **Natural Mornings** works with teachers from local schools, to support and contribute to the development of their curriculum through scientific/ experimental activities. By the end of 2020, we estimate the participation of 750 students from Santa Cruz and Isabela.
- Science Goes to the Community works in the urban and rural neighbourhoods of Galapagos. The main objective of this segment is to bridge the gap between science and the local community, sharing our scientific knowledge. We want to reach a wider audience in the community by selecting neighbourhoods, initially on Santa Cruz Island, to develop talks, debates, discussion tables, games, movies, etc.



How can you support our work? Make Donation Sign Up for our Vewslette Volunteer with us **Follow** us on Social Media

Fundraising 2019

Foundations / Non-Governmental Organizations

Above \$1,000,000

COmON Foundation Wyss Foundation

\$500,000 - \$1,000,000

Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation Leona M. and Harry B. Helmsley Charitable Trust Invasive Species Fund for Galapagos

\$100,000 - \$499,999

Galapagos Conservancy Lindblad Expeditions-National Geographic Fund

\$50,000 - \$99,999

International Galapagos Tour Operators Association United Nations Environment Programme

\$10,000 - \$49,999

Galapagos Conservation Trust
Green Fund of Japan
Save Our Seas Foundation
Keidanren Nature Conservation Fund
Oak Foundation
St. Louis Zoo
Prince Albert II of Monaco Foundation
Paul M. Angell Family Foundation DAF
Resources Legacy Fund
Swiss Friends of Galapagos

\$1,000 - \$9,999Cameron Foundation

Focused on Nature

Frankfurt Zoological Society
Galapagos Conservancy Canada
BESS Forest Club
Japan Association for Galapagos
Mortimer Charitable Lead Trust
Rufford Foundation
Stanford University Alumni Association
Waitt Foundation

Corporations

Above \$150,000

Ecoventura Lindblad Expeditions

\$10,000 - \$49,999

Galapagos PRO

\$1,000 - \$9,999

Agisoft LLC Inventagri
BESS Forest Club Tropical
ECOHIT Ecuador Aquaculture
Griconfex Products Inc.
Hotel La Casa de Wilderness
Marita Travel

Individuals

Above \$100.000

Ms. Karen Lo

\$50,000 - \$100,000

Gordon Cooper Will and Matty Gladstone -The Blue Feet Foundation

\$10.000 - \$49.999

Anonymous Donor Amy E. Blackwell Ken Collins and Jenny Mallinson Linda Easler Lenore and Sean Mahoney Darrel Schoeling and Jeff Corbin Ronald (Ronnie) Stewart

\$1,000 - \$9,999

Anonymous Donor Isabel Andrade

Jan Baughman

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Laurie Collins Dennis Geist and Karen Harpp Keith Gummery Eva and Mark Huston Arturo Izurieta Michele Janin Susan Janin Diane and Peter Kramer Susan and George Krouse JoAnn and Steve Leimberg Sophie Lenoir Bruce Levine Renee Monroe Bonnie Overgard Leigh Page Catherine Putonti Christine and Jim Royland Gabriela Sommerfeld Holly Straub Socrates Tomala

Hans van Poelvoorde Michael Wells Barbara West

\$500 - \$999

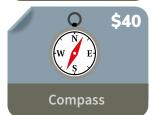
Vincent Buck and Marta Piera Mark Burks William Chadwick David Charney John C. Crabbe and Jeri Janowsky Arthur Davidson Stephanie Dickson Kelly and Lori Fletcher Jonas Letschert Yolanda and John Loudon Patrick Lynch Susan McConnell Sharon and Rick McEwan Colleen and Charles Mills Lois and John Singleton Kathleen Slobin Ellen and Frits van Bruggen Phil van Haarlem Clifford Washer Dyann and Peter Wirth

2019 Conservation Costs









































1959

The Charles Darwin Foundation for the Galapagos Islands (CDF) was created, and the Galapagos National Park was established.

1963 The first edition of

CDF's Galapagos Research (Noticias de Galápagos) was published.

1964

The Charles Darwin Research Station (CDRS) was inaugurated in Puerto Avora, Santa Cruz Island. 25-year Agreement with the Ecuadorian state was signed.

1965

The Program to Breed in Captivity and Repatriate Giant Tortoises began on Santa Cruz Island.

1966

The first Education for Conservation of the Galapagos Islands Program began.

1997

Isabela Project begun, eliminating goats and pigs in the north of Isabela and in the Santiago and Pinta Islands. The endemic rodent of Santiago island (Nesorvzomvs swarthi) that was believed extinct was rediscovered.

1998

With the approval of the Special Law for Galapagos (LOREG), the Galapagos Marine Reserve (GMR) was

2000

The data base for the Natural History Collections and the Terrestrial Invertebrates Collection was created. The Galapagos Ouarantine and Inspection Program (SICGAL) began, to prevent the introduction of invasive species.

After several years of studies about potential biological controls, the Australian ladvbug (Rodolia cardinalis) was released to control invasive cottony cushion scale (Icerya purchasi).

The Charles **Darwin Foundation** issued the report, 'Galapagos at Risk'.

1971

Lonesome George was discovered, the last survivor of the giant tortoises from Pinta (Chelonoidis abingdonii).

1972

CDF Scholarships and Volunteers Program started for Ecuadorian students. 1973

Master Plan for the Protection and Use of the Galapagos National Park adopted with longterm conservation policy for Galapagos. 1976

Land Iguana Breeding and Repatriation Program began. 1978

First CDF annual report was launched. Van Straelen building was opened.

2009

Charles Darwin Foundation 50th anniversary.

2010

Knowledge Management information repository project started.

2012

CDF launched the DataZone virtual platform, Efforts began to discover and evaluate mechanisms to control the invasive fly (Philornis downsi). 2014

The first Mangrove Finch was born in the CDRS as part of the Captive Breeding Program for this endangered specie.

2016

Ecuador created a new marine sanctuary around the islands, one of the world's largest. The Charles Darwin Exhibition Hall was inaugurated.

1982

Conservation Program in Floreana for the Pata Pegada (Pterodroma phaeopygia) started.

1986

Galapagos Marine Resources Reserve (GMRR) was established and the First Operational Plan of the CDRS was produced.

1989

Multiple Use Building of CDRS was opened in San Cristobal. 25-year Agreement with the Government of Ecuador was renewed.

1992

The Management Plan of the GMRR was approved and the CDRS Master Plan was launched. 1995

The tree Scalesia atractyloides and the Floreana Flax (Linum cratericola), believed to be extinct, were rediscovered.

2017

The National Assembly of Ecuador ratified the cooperation agreement with the Ecuadorian Government to operate the CDRS in Galapagos for the next 25 years.

2018

"Marine World" exhibit was inaugurated at the Van Straelen Interpretation Center. The first Atlas of Galapagos was launched coauthored with WWF-Ecuador.

2019

60th Anniversary of CDF. **Galapagos Hope** for the Future Documentary was launched. California Academy of Sciences alliance was rekindled.

2020...



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Institut de recherche pour le développement
 Oceanographic Institute of the Navy (INOCAR)

Oceanographic Institute of the Navy (INOCAR)
 Ecuadorian Museum of Natural Sciences / INABIO

- Ministry of Agriculture - Smithsonian Institution

- World Conservation Union (IUCN)

- Ministry of Tourism

- Council for Higher Education - Frankfurt Zoological Society

- Metropolitan Touring

- WWF Intl Headquarters

- Vice President of Ecuador



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Editor:

Darrel Schoeling

Graphic Design:

Daniel Unda García

Translation:

Rashid Cruz

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Archivo FCD

Jordi Chias

Juan Manuel García

Nicolás Moity Austin Ferguson

Joshua Vela

Daniel Unda

Daniela Vilema Liza Díaz Lalova

Мар:

Byron Delgado

