

# CDF Checklist of Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects.

Michael R. Wilson, Stewart B. Peck, Charlotte Causton

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## Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects. includes a total of all 370 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

## Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects. currently known.

The **Hemiptera** are characterized by their common arrangement of sucking mouthparts.

They derived their name from the Greek *hemi* (“half”) and *pteron* (“wing”), referring to the forewings of many species, which are hardened near the base, but membranous at the tip. These wings are termed *hemelytra* (singular: *hemelytron*), in comparison with the completely hardened outer wings (*elytra*) of the beetles.

## Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects. is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

## Results

**Names of taxa included in this checklist:** 370 (328 accepted, 38 unidentified taxon, 4 doubtful).

**Origin of the taxa included:** 103 accidental, 21 questionable accidental, 25 questionable native, 126 endemic, 21 indigenous, 9 questionable endemic.

1. *Acrosternum ubicum* Rolston, 1983

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

2. *Acrosternum viridans* (Stål, 1859)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

3. *Acyrtosiphon bidenticola* C.F. Smith, 1960

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

4. *Agallia pecki* Freytag, 2003

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Freytag, P.H. et al. (2003).

5. *Agallia plana* (Butler, 1877)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
6. *Agallia sp. A*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
7. *Agallia sp. B*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
8. *Agallia striolaris* (Butler, 1877)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
9. *Alcaeorrhynchus grandis* (Dallas, 1851)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
10. *Alcaeorrhynchus grandis* (Dallas, 1851)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
11. *Alcaeorrhynchus sp. 2*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
12. *Aleurothrixus floccosus* (Maskell, 1896)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

13. *Aleurotrachelus trachoides* Back, 1912

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

14. *Alfoa sodalis* (White, 1878)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

15. *Alofa sodalis* (White, 1878)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

16. *Amphiareus constrictus* (Stål, 1860)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

17. *Amphicephalus insularis* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

18. *Amplicephalus insularis* (Van Duzee, 1933)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

19. *Amplicephalus sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

20. *Amplicephalus sp. 2*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
21. *Anasa mimetica* Brailovsky, 1985  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
22. *Anasa obscura* Dallas, 1852  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
23. *Anasa scorbutica* (Fabricius, 1775)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
24. *Antonina graminis* (Maskell, 1897)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
25. *Aonidiella aurantii* (Maskell, 1879)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
26. *Aonidiella orientalis* (Newstead, 1894)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
27. *Aphis coreopsidis* (Thomas, 1878)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

28. *Aphis craccivora* Koch, 1854

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

29. *Aphis gossypii* Glover, 1877

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

30. *Aphis nerii* Boyer de Fonscolombe, 1841

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

31. *Aphis spiraecola* Patch, 1914

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

32. *Arhyssus* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

33. *Aspidiella hartii* (Cockerell, 1895)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

34. *Aspidiotus aff. pacificus* (Williams & Watson, 1990)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

35. *Aspidiotus destructor* Signoret, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
36. *Aspidiotus excisus* (Green, 1896)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
37. *Aspidiotus smilacis* Comstock, 1897  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
38. *Asterolecanium pustulans* (Cockerell, 1892)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
39. *Asterolecanium puteanum* Russell, 1935  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
40. *Athysanus digressus* Van Duzee, 1933  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
41. *Aulacorthum circumflexum* (Buckton, 1876)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

42. *Aulacorthum solani* (Kaltenbach, 1843)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
43. *Austroagallia mera* (Van Duzee, 1937)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Austroagallia arrhenonigra*  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
44. *Balclutha aridula* Linnavuori, 1959  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
45. *Balclutha incisa* (Matsumura, 1902)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
46. *Balclutha lucida* (Butler, 1877)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Balclutha floridana*  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
47. *Balclutha neglecta* (DeLong & Davidson, 1877)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
48. *Balclutha rosea* (Scott, 1876)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).



49. *Barce fraterna* (Say, 1832)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
50. *Bemisia tabaci* (Gennadius, 1889)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
51. *Brachymeria podagrica* (Fabricius, 1787)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Brachymeria fonscolombei* (Dufour, 1841)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
52. *Brevicoryne brassicae* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
53. *Buchananiella sodalis* (White, 1878)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
54. *Caenodelphax teapae* (Fowler, 1905)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
55. *Campylomma citrina* Carvalho, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
56. *Cardiastethus limbatellus* (Stål, 1860)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

57. *Cerataphis* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

58. *Ceroplastes cirripediformis* (Comstock, 1881)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

59. *Ceroplastes floridensis* (Comstock, 1881)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

60. *Ceroplastes rusci* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

61. *Ceroplastes sinensis* (Del Guercio, 1900)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

62. *Ceroplastes* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924).

63. *Chorizococcus nakaharai* Williams & Granara de Willink, 1992

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

64. *Chorizococcus sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

65. *Chortinaspis sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

66. *Chrysomphalus sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

67. *Cicadulina tortilla* Caldwell, 1952

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

68. *Cimex lectularius* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

69. *Circulifer tenellus* (Baker, 1895)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

70. *Coccus hesperidum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

71. *Coccus longulus* (Douglas, 1887)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
72. *Coccus viridis* (Green, 1889)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
73. *Coelidiana krameri* Freytag, 2000  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Freytag, P.H. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
74. *Coelidiana sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
This species is probably adventive, but there are no mainland records.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
75. *Colgorma menalcas* Fennah, 1967  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
76. *Conchaspis angraeci* (Cockerell, 1893)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
77. *Corythaica cytharina* Barber, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Monanthia renormata*  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G.

et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

78. *Corythaica darwiniana* Drake & Froeschner, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

79. *Corythaica wolfiana* Drake & Froeschner, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

**References:** Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

80. *Creontiades castaneum* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

81. *Creontiades castaneus* Froeschner, 1981

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985).

82. *Creontiades citrinus* Carvalho, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

83. *Creontiades fernandinus* Carvalho, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

84. *Creontiades fuscus* Barber, 1925

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

85. *Creontiades punctatus* Carvalho, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

86. *Creontiades vittatus* Carvalho, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

87. *Creontiades willowsi* Van Dusee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

88. *Cymoninus notabilis* (Distant, 1882)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

89. *Cyrtopeltis affinis* Gangé, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

90. *Cyrtopeltis arida* Gangé, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

91. *Cyrtopeltis floreana* Froeschner, 1981  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
92. *Cyrtopeltis floreanae* Gangé, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968).
93. *Cyrtopeltis gummiferae* Froeschner, 1981  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
94. *Cyrtopeltis helleri* Gagné, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
95. *Cyrtopeltis modesta* (Distant, 1893)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
96. *Dactynotus* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
Current catalogues, and consequently most authors, now use *Uroleucon* for *Dactynotus* on dubious grounds.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
97. *Dagbertus darwini* (Butler, 1877)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

98. *Dagbertus figuratus* Gangé, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
99. *Dagbertus formosus* Carvalho, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
100. *Dagbertus lineatus* Gangé, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
101. *Dagbertus marmoratus* Carvalho, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
102. *Dagbertus nigrifrons* Gangé, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
103. *Dagbertus pallidus* Gangé, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
104. *Dagbertus quadrinotatus* (Walker, 1873)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.



**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

105. *Dagbertus sp. A*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

106. *Dagbertus sp. B*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

107. *Dagbertus sp. C*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

108. *Dagbertus spoliatus* (Walker, 1873)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

109. *Dallasiellus murinus* (Van Duzee, 1933)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

110. *Darwinivelia fosteri* Anderson & Polhemus, 1980

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This genus was once thought to be endemic to the Galápagos, but other species in this genus are now known from Colombia and Brazil (Polhemus & Manzano, 1992). The type specimen was a prey item of a Halobates sea-strider.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

111. *Darwinysius marginalis* (Dallas, 1852)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cymus galapagensis*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).

112. *Darwinysius* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).

113. *Darwinysius wenmanensis* Ashlock, 1972

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

**References:** Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

114. *Diaphnidia crockeri* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

115. *Dicranocephalus insularis* (Dallas, 1852)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The genus is otherwise Indo-African in distribution. Moulet (1994) synonymizes the species under *Dicranocephalus bianchii*, a widespread species of Africa and the Middle East. Schuh and Slater (1995) suggest that the species is conspecific with an (unnamed) African species, and that it was carried to the Galápagos by sailing ships. The problem with this idea of introduction is the infrequency of Galápagos visits by sailing ships from Old World ports versus New World Ports. Its early discovery (by Darwin in 1835) and presence on four other islands, including Genovesa, which was off the routes of almost all sailing ships, also argues against a human mediated introduction. I think the weight of the evidence suggests a natural colonization from the west, across the width of the Pacific, as improbable as this seems. The species remains scarce, but was present as recently as 1996.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

116. *Docalidia spangleri* Nielson, 1979

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

117. *Dolichomiris linearis* Reuter, 1882

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

118. *Dysdercus concinnus* Stål, 1961

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

119. *Dysdercus lunulatus* Uhler, 1861

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

120. *Dysmicoccus boninsis* (Kuwana, 1909)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

121. *Dysmicoccus brevipes* (Cockerell, 1893)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

122. *Empicoris armatus* (Champion, 1898)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

123. *Empicoris barberi* (McAtee & Malloch, 1923)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

124. *Empicoris rubromaculatus* (Blackburn, 1889)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

125. *Empoasca canavalia* DeLong, 1932

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

126. *Engytatus affinis* Gagné, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

127. *Engytatus arida* Gagné, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

128. *Engytatus floreana* Gagné, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

129. *Engytatus gummiferae* Gagné, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

130. *Engytatus helleri* Gagné, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

131. *Engytatus modestus* (Distant, 1893)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Syn.:** Engytatus geniculata  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
132. *Engytatus sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
133. *Eriococcus aff. dubius* Cockerell, 1896  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
134. *Eriococcus papillosus* (Morrison, 1924)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
135. *Eriococcus sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
136. *Exitianus fasciolatus* (Melichar, 1911)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Syn.:** Exitianus digressus  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
137. *Ferrisia virgata* (Cockerell, 1893)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

138. *Fulvius brevicornis* Reuter, 1895  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
139. *Fulvius geniculatus* Van Duzee, 1933  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
140. *Galapagocoris crockeri* (Van Duzee, 1933)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
141. *Galapagomiris crockeri* Van Duzee, 1933  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
142. *Galapagomiris lomgirostris* Carvalho, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
143. *Galapagomiris longirostris* Carvalho, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
144. *Geococcus coffeae* Green, 1933  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al.

(1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

145. *Geopemphigus cf. floccosus* (Moreira, 1925)

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

There are a few collections from composites which are reported to have slight mensural differences from Ipomoea forms, and may belong to a second undescribed species.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

146. *Geotomus murinus* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

147. *Ghinallelia galapagensis* (Heidemann, 1901)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

148. *Ghinallelia leleuporum* Villiers, 1970

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

149. *Ghinallelia schaeferi* Villiers, 1978

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

150. *Ghinallelia sp. A*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

151. *Ghinallelia sp. B*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

152. *Ghinallelia sp. C*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
153. *Ghinallelia usingeri* Villiers, 1970  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
154. *Ghinallelia vagvolgyianus* Villiers, 1978  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
155. *Ghinallelia wygodzinskyi* Villiers, 1970  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
156. *Halobates micans* Eschscholtz, 1822  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
157. *Halobates robustus* Barber, 1925  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Birch, M.C. et al. (1979), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
158. *Halobates sericeus* Escholtz, 1822  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
159. *Halobates sobrinus* White, 1883  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.



**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

160. *Halobates splendens* Wtlaczil, 1886

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

161. *Halticus bractatus* (Say, 1832)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

162. *Harmostes disjunctus* Barber, 1925

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

163. *Harmostini disjunctus* Barber, 1925

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Harmostes serratus*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

164. *Hemiberlesia aff. rapax* (Comstock, 1881)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

165. *Hemiberlesia lataniae* (Signoret, 1869)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

166. *Heraeus pacificus* Barber, 1925

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).

167. *Heteropsylla cubana* Crawford, 1914

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

168. *Heza ephippium* Lichtenstein, 1797

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

169. *Horcias chiriquinus* Carvalho & Gagné, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

170. *Horcias lacteiclavus* Distant, 1904

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

171. *Howardia biclavis* (Comstock, 1883)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

172. *Hysteroneura setariae* (Thomas, 1878)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

173. *Icerya purchasi* (Maskell, 1878)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Causton, C.E. et al. (2001), Causton, C.E. et al. (2004), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2003).

174. *Inglisia vitrea* (Cockerell, 1894)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

175. *Insignorthesia insignis* (Browne, 1887)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

176. *Ischnaspis longirostris* (Signoret, 1882)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

177. *Jadera silbergliedi* Froescher, 1985

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jadera sanguinolenta*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

178. *Jikradia galapagoensis* (Osborn, 1924)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jassus galapagoensis*, *J. infestus*

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

179. *Lasiochilinae pallidulus* Reuter, 1871

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

180. *Lasiochilus pallidulus* Reuter, 1871

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966).

181. *Lepidosaphes beckii* (Newman, 1867)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

182. *Lepidosaphes sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

183. *Leptobyrsa decora* Drake, 1965

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

184. *Limnogonus franciscanus* (Stål, 1859)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

185. *Liorhyssus hyalinus* Fabricius, 1794

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corizus lugens*

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

186. *Loxa viridis* (Palisot de Beauvois, 1805)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

187. *Macrolophus innotatus* Carvalho, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

188. *Macrolophus punctatus* Carvalho, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

189. *Macrosiphum* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

190. *Macrosteles fascifrons* (Stål, 1858)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This genus is being revised by Kwon.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

191. *Margarodes similis* Morrison, 1924

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Causton, C.E. et al. (2004), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

192. *Mecidea minor* Ruckes, 1946

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

193. *Mecidea* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

The tribe and genus are not reported from mainland Ecuador (Froeschner, 1981)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

194. *Melanaethus subglaber* (Walker, 1867)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
195. *Melanaspis odontoglossi* (Cockerell)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
196. *Melanaspis tenebricosa* (Comstock, 1881)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
197. *Mesovellia amoena* Uhler, 1894  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
198. *Mesovellia hambletoni* Drake & Harris, 1946  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
199. *Metacanthus galapagensis* Barber, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985).
200. *Metacanthus tenellus* Stål, 1859  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Metacanthus galapagensis*, *Jalysus* (*Metacanthus*) *tenellus*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

201. *Metadelphax propinqua* (Fieber, 1866)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Toya propinqua* Fieber, 1866  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
202. *Microvelia ashlocki* Polhemus, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
The two endemic species in this genus can only be separated by the shape of the male parameres. Both seemingly descended from a common colonizing ancestor.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).
203. *Microvelia isabelae* Bachmann, 1978  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
204. *Myzus persicae* (Sulzer, 1776)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
205. *Nabis consimilis* (Reuter, 1912)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Nabis punctipennis*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
206. *Nabis galapagoensis* Kerzhner, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
207. *Nabis reductus* Kerzhner 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

208. *Neomegalotomus parvus* (Westwood, 1842)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

209. *Neopamera insularis* (Barber, 1925)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

210. *Neortholomus usingeri* (Ashlock, 1972)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The sister species of *Neortholomus gibbifer* (Berg) of northern Argentina, southern Brazil and north central Chile and these are the sister group of *N. procerodorus* Hamilton of Andean Peru.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

211. *Nesosydne alcmaeon* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

212. *Nesosydne augur* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

213. *Nesosydne brimo* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).



214. *Nesosydne iphis* Fennah, 1967  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
215. *Nesosydne olipor* Fennah, 1967  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
216. *Nesosydne seneca* Fennah, 1967  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
217. *Nesosydne simulans* (Walker, 1851)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santiago.  
**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
218. *Nezara viridula* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
219. *Nidicola mazda* Herring, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
220. *Niesthrea ashlocki* Froeschner, 1989  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
221. *Niesthrea sidae* (Fabricius, 1794)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

222. *Nipaecoccus nipae* (Maskell, 1892)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

223. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei galapagoensis* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

224. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei* Muir, 1930

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967).

225. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei galapagensis* (Fennah, 1967)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nymphocixia unipunctata*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

226. *Nysius naso* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

227. *Nysius usitatus* Ashlock, 1972

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

228. *Odonaspis galapagoensis* (Ben-Dov, 1977)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

229. *Odonaspis saccharicola* *agg.* Williams, 1977

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

230. *Oliarus agrippa* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

231. *Oliarus alabandus* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

232. *Oliarus alastor* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

233. *Oliarus galapagensis* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

234. *Oliarus hernandesi* Hoch & Izquierdo, 1996

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hoch, H. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

235. *Oliarus remansor* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

236. *Orius tristicolor* (White, 1879)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

237. *Orius tristicolour* (White, 1879)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

238. *Orthezia galapagoensis* Kuwana, 1902

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

239. *Orthezia insignis* Browne, 1887

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

240. *Orthezia praelonga* Douglas, 1891

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

241. *Ortholomus usingeri* Ashlock, 1972

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

242. *Pachybrachius nesovinctus* Ashlock, 1972

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

243. *Paracarsidara dugesii* (Loew, 1886)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
244. *Paracoccus solani* (Ezzat & McConnell, 1956)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
245. *Paraplea puella* Barber, 1923  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
246. *Parasaissetia nigra* (Nieter, 1861)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
247. *Parasaissetia sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
248. *Parlatoria crotonis* (Douglas, 1887)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
249. *Pentacora sphaelata* (Uhler, 1877)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Salda rubromaculata*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).

250. *Pentalonia nigronervosa* Coquerel, 1859

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

251. *Peregrinus maidis* (Ashmead, 1890)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

252. *Phatnoma biordinatum* Froeschner, 1976

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Both brachypterous and macropterous individuals are known. Previously known only from holotype.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

253. *Phatnoma eremaea* Drake & Froeschner, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

254. *Phenacoccus herreni* (Cox & Williams, 1981)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

255. *Phenacoccus parvus* Morrison, 1924

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

256. *Phenacoccus solenopsis* (Tinsley, 1898)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

257. *Phenacoccus sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

258. *Philates breviceps* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

259. *Philates servus* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Philatis serva* Van Duzee, 1933

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

260. *Philates vicinus* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

261. *Philatis athamas* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

262. *Philatis atrax* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

263. *Philatis auson* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

264. *Philatis breviceps* Van Duzee

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

265. *Philatis cinerea* Osborn, 1924

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

266. *Philatis crockeri* (Van Duzee, 1937)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

267. *Philatis daunus* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

268. *Philatis delia* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

269. *Philatis deucalion* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

270. *Philatis latobius* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Wolf.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

271. *Philatis lento* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.



**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

272. *Philatis lycambes* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

273. *Philatis major* Osborn, 1924

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

274. *Philatis monaeses* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

275. *Philatis opheltes* Fennah, 1967

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

276. *Philatis productus* (Stl, 1859)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

277. *Philatis rostrifer* (Butler, 1877)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

278. *Philatis servus* (Van Duzee, 1933)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

279. *Philatis varia* (Walker, 1851)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

280. *Philatis vicinus* (Van Duzee, 1933)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

281. *Piezodorus guildinii* (Westwood, 1837)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

282. *Pinnaspis strachani* (Cooley, 1899)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

283. *Pissonotus substitua* (Walker, 1851)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

284. *Pissonotus substituu*s (Walker, 1851)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Study of material by C. Bartlett (in litt. 12.VII.1996) shows that his species is not in the genus *Pissonotus*, but no other placement is suggested.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

285. *Planococcus cf. minor* (Maskell, 1897)

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

286. *Planococcus citri* (Risso, 1813)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

287. *Planococcus sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

288. *Platymetopius aequinoctialis* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

289. *Ploiaria macrophthalma* (Dohrn, 1860)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

290. *Podisus sordidus* (Stål, 1859)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

291. *Podisus sp. 2*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

292. *Poeciloscytus vegatus* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

293. *Polymerus nigrutilus* Linsley & Usinger, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
294. *Polymerus vegatus* (Van Duzee, 1933)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
295. *Praelongorthezia galapagoensis* (Kuwana, 1902)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
296. *Praelongorthezia praelonga* (Douglas, 1891)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
297. *Praelongorthezia sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
298. *Protalebrella brasiliensis* (Baker, 1899)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
299. *Prytanes confusus* (Barber, 1925)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
300. *Prytanes sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

301. *Psallus insularis* Barber, 1925

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

302. *Psallus longirostris* Carvalho, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

303. *Psallus mella* (Van Duzee, 1937)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

304. *Psallus usingeri* Carvalho, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

305. *Pseudopachybrachius nesovinctus* (Ashlock, 1972)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

306. *Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis* (Green, 1896)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

307. *Pseudaulacaspis major* (Cockerell, 1894)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Chionaspis major [nomen nudum that is placed] Riley, Howard, 1893: 51, Chionaspis major [accepted valid name] Cockerell, 1894: 43a. Type data: ANTIGUA: on Heliotrope sp; syntype female. Type depository:

BMNH; *Diaspis euphoriae* [junior synonym] Grandpre, Charmoy, 1899: 28. Type data: MAURITIUS: on *Euphoria longana*.; holotype; *Aulacaspis flacourtiæ* [junior synonym] Rutherford, 1914: 259-260. Type data: SRI LANKA: on *Flacourtia ramontchii*; syntype female. Type depository: HCSL; *Unachionaspis major* [change of combination] MacGillivray, 1921: 337.   
<br>*Diaspis flacourtiæ* [change of combination] Green, Laing, 1921: 128; *Pseudaulacaspis flacourtiæ* [change of combination] MacGillivray, 1921: 316.   
<br>*Aulacaspis major* [change of combination] Morrison, 1924: 232; *Diaspis major* [change of combination] Takahashi, 1929: 71; *Pseudaulacaspis hwangyensis* [junior synonym] Chen, 1937: 384-385. Type data: CHINA: Zhejiang, Hwangyen, on undetermined tree, 30/09/1936; syntype female. Illustrated; *Pseudaulacaspis euphorbiæ* [change of combination] Mamet, 1941: 30; *Pseudaulacaspis major* [change of combination] Mamet, 1941: 30; *Rutherfordia major* [change of combination] Takagi, Pong, Ghee, 1989: 188  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

308. *Pseudococcus aff. landoi* (Balachowsky, 1959)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

309. *Pseudococcus elisae* Borchsenius, 1948

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

310. *Pseudococcus galapagoensis* Morrison, 1924

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

311. *Pseudococcus insularis* Morrison, 1924

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

312. *Pseudococcus longispinus* Targioni, 1867

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

313. *Pseudococcus schusteri* Gimpel & Miller, 1996

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

314. *Pseudococcus sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

315. *Pseudophacopteron sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

316. *Pseudophacopteron sp. 2*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

317. *Pulvinaria psidii* (Maskell, 1893)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

318. *Pulvinaria sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

319. *Pulvinaria urbicola* (Cockerell, 1893)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

320. *Rasahus hamatus* (Fabricius, 1781)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Considered to be a recent introduction because it is hard to believe that this large widespread species was previously present, but missed by all previous entomologists.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

321. *Repipta annulipes* Barber, 1925

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

322. *Rhinacloa insularis* (Barber, 1925)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In a group with *Rhinacloa longirostris*, *R. usingeri*, and *R. crassitoma* (of Argentina, Brazil, and coastal Peru) (Schuh and Schwartz, 1985). The species in this genus probably descended from two ancestral colonizations.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

323. *Rhinacloa longirostris* (Carvalho, 1968)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

324. *Rhinacloa mella* (Van Duzee, 1937)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In a group with *Rhinacloa rubsecens* and two species from the Florida Keys, and Mexico to Brazil (Schuh & Schwartz, 1985).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

325. *Rhinacloa rubsecens* (Carvalho, 1968)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

326. *Rhinacloa usingeri* (Carvalho, 1968)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.



**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

327. *Rhizoecus insularis* Hambleton, 1976

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

328. *Rhizoecus latus* (Hambleton, 1946)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Hambleton (1976: 30) indicates that another species (apparently undescribed), exists but is known only from an immature female.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

329. *Rhizoecus sp.*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

330. *Rhopalosiphum maidis* (Fitch, 1856)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

331. *Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominale* (Sasaki, 1899)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

332. *Saissetia coffeae* (Walker, 1852)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

333. *Saissetia miranda* (Cockerell & Parrott, 1899)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

334. *Saissetia neglecta* DeLotto, 1969

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

335. *Saissetia* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

336. *Saldula galapagosa* Uhler, 1894

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).

337. *Saldula galapagosana* Polhemus, 1968

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

338. *Sanctanus discalis* (Melichar, 1911)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Placed in Amplicephalus by Blocker et al. 1995, Ann. Entomol. Soc. Am. 88: 294.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

339. *Sanctatus discalis* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta.

340. *Scaphoideus discalis* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

341. *Scaphytopius aequinoctialis* (Van Duzee, 1933)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
342. *Scaphytopius obliquus* (Walter, 1851)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Scaphytopius retusus*  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
343. *Selenaspidis articulatus* (Morgan, 1889)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
344. *Singhiella citrifolii* (Morgan, 1893)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Aleyrodes citrifolii* Morgan 1893, *Aleyrodes nubifera* Berger 1909, *Dialeurodes citrifolii* (Morgan) (Jensen 2001)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
345. *Sitobion* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
346. *Sogatella kolophon* (Kirkaldy, 1907)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
347. *Stenocephalus insularis* Dallas, 1852  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

348. *Sthenaridea vulgaris* (Distant, 1893)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

349. *Syndelphax dissipatus* (Muir, 1926)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

350. *Tagalis seminigra* Champion, 1898

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

351. *Taylorilygus apicalis* (Fieber, 1861)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

352. *Taylorilygus pallidulus* (Blanchard, 1852)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

353. *Teleonemia prolixa* Stål, 1858

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

354. *Tempyra biguttula* Stål, 1874

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

355. *Thyanta setigera* Ruckes, 1957

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Thyanta perditor*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

356. *Thyanta similis* Van Duzee, 1933

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

357. *Toxoptera citricida* Kirkaldy, 1907

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

358. *Trichocorixa beebei* Sailer, 1948

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

359. *Trichocorixa reticulata* Guerin-Meneville, 1857

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Several species in this genus are physiologically adapted to high concentrations of salt in saline coastal lagoons and pools. At present, the two Galápagos seem to have mutually exclusive distributions (on separate islands). The report of *T. reticulata* on Isla Isabela (Gerecke et al., 1995: 132) is an error. If the two species are mutually exclusive is an interesting ecological question.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

360. *Trigonotylus lineatus* (Butler, 1873)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

361. *Trincavellius galapagoensis* (Butler, 1877)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

362. *Tytthus parviceps* (Reuter, 1890)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

363. *Unaspis citri* (Comstock, 1883)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

364. *Velataspis* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

365. *Xestocephalus cf. desertorum* (Berg, 1879)

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

366. *Xestocephalus desertorum* (Berg, 1879)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

367. *Xylocoris sordidus* (Reuter, 1871)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

368. *Xylocoris* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

369. *Xyonysius naso* (Van Dusee, 1933)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The closest relative to this species seems to be *Xyonysius acticola* Baranowski and Slater (1997) of the Turks and Caicos Islands, at the southern end of the Bahamas Island group.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

370. *cf. Aleyrodes sp.*

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

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#### Disclaimer

The Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist is a continuously updated list of all species currently known from the Galapagos Islands and reflects up-to-date knowledge compiled by scientists of the Charles Darwin Foundation (CDF) in collaboration with experts from

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